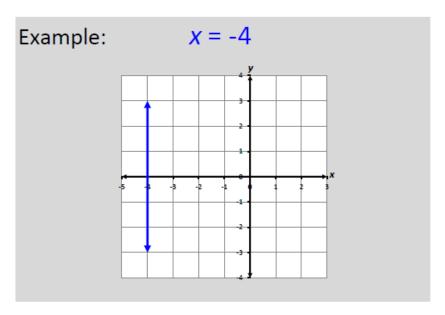
Vertical Line

$$x = a$$

(where *a* can be any real number)

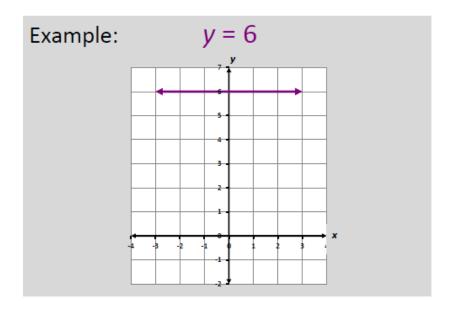


Vertical lines have undefined slope.

Horizontal Line

$$y = c$$

(where c can be any real number)



Horizontal lines have a slope of 0.

Literal Equation

A formula or equation that consists primarily of variables

Examples:

$$Ax + By = C$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

$$V = Iwh$$

$$F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$